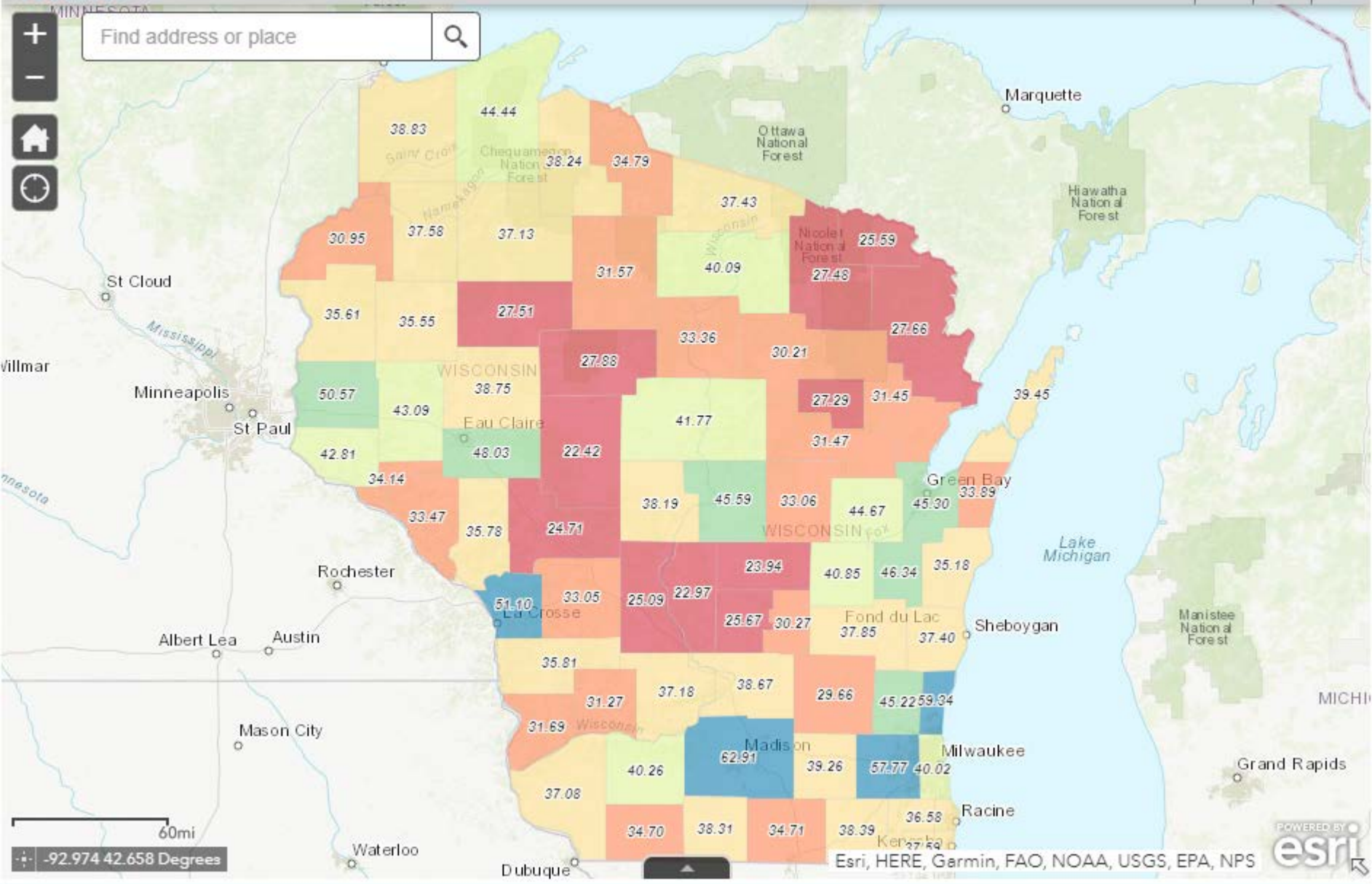


Find address or place



60mi
-92.974 42.658 Degrees